

MISSION DESCRIPTION

- India's Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle-C51 (PSLV-C51). will launch Amazonia-1 as primary satellite and 18 co-passenger satellites from First Launch Pad of Satish Dhawan Space Centre, SHAR, Sriharikota.
- ▶ PSLV-C51 will use 'DL' variant of PSLV equipped with two solid strap-on boosters.
- ▶ PSLV-C51/Amazonia-1 mission is the first Dedicated PSLV commercial mission for NewSpace India Limited (NSIL), a Govt. of India company under Department of Space. NSIL is undertaking this mission under a commercial arrangement with Spaceflight Inc. USA.

PSLV-C51 MISSION SPECIFICATIONS

Primary Satellite	- Amazonia-1	
Co-passenger	- 18 Satellites	
Orbit	- Sun Synchronous Polar Orbit	
Launch Pad	- First Launch Pad	

MILESTONES

l st Launch of

2021

78th

Launch Vehicle Mission from SDSC SHAR

342

Foreign Satellites from 34 countries

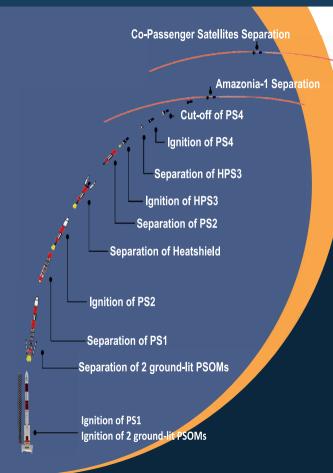
St Dedicated PSLV commercial mission for NSIL

39th Launch from

First Launch Pad

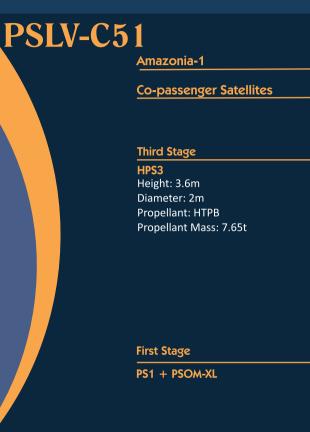
> **53**rd Flight of **PSLV**

> 3rd Flight of **PSLV-DL** Variant



PSLV-C51 FLIGHT SEQUENCE

Flight Events	Time	Inertial Velocity (m/s)
PS1 Ignition	0	451.9
PSOM XL - GL Ignition	0.42 s	451.9
PSOM XL - GL Separation	1 min 10 s	1053.1
PS1 Separation	1 min 49 s	1824.1
PS2 Ignition	1 min 49 s	1823.1
Heat Shield Separation	2 min 42 s	2207.7
PS2 Separation	4 min 22 s	3828.9
PS3 Ignition	4 min 23 s	3825.2
PS3 Separation	8 min 15 s	5564.9
PS4 Ignition	8 min 25 s	5547.6
PS4 Engine Cut-off	16 min 36 s	7471.3
Amazonia-1 Separation	17 min 23 s	7476.7
PS4 Engine Restart-1	1 hr 1 min 10 s	7475.2
PS4 Engine Cut-off (Restart-1)	1 hr 1 min 19 s	7420.9
PS4 Engine Restart-2	1 hr 49 min 52 s	7671.4
PS4 Engine Cut-off (Restart-2)	1 hr 50 min	7612.6
First Co-Passenger satellite Separation	1 hr 51 min 32 s	7605.3
Last Co-Passenger satellite Separation	1 hr 55 min 7 s	7604.3



Payload Fairing

Fourth Stage

PS4

Height: 2.5m Diameter: 1.34m

Propellant: MMH & MON₃ Propellant Mass: 2.5t

Second Stage

PS₂

Height: 12.8m Diameter: 2.8m

Propellant: UH25 & N₂O₄
Propellant Mass: 41t

PS1

Height: 20m Diameter: 2.8m Propellant: HTPB

Propellant Mass: 139t

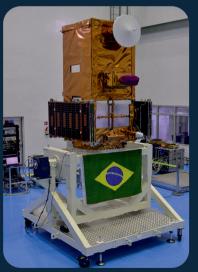
2 Strap-ons (PSOM-XL)

Height: 12m Diameter: 1m Propellant: HTPB Propellant Mass: 12.2t



Amazonia-1 is the optical earth observation satellite of National Institute for Space Research (INPE), Brazil. This is the first satellite which is completely designed, integrated, tested, and operated by INPE.

Amazonia-1 mission would further strengthen the existing structure by providing remote sensing data to users for monitoring deforestation in the Amazon region and analysis of diversified agriculture across the Brazilian territory.



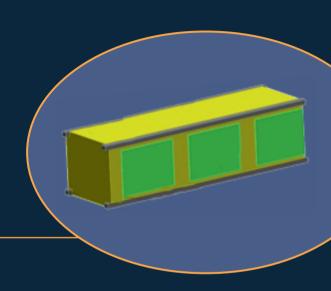
SATELLITE CHARACTERISTICS

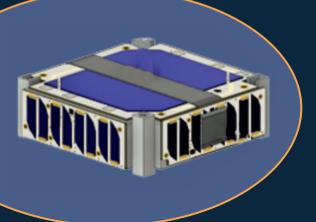
Amazonia-1 Mass	- 637 kg
Payload	- Optical Earth Observation [Wide field Imaging camera]
Imaging Swath & Resolution	- 850km swath & 60m resolution
Power	- Lithium Ion Batteries; 2 solar arrays [3 panels on either side]
Propulsion	- Hydrazine
Mission life	- > 4 years

INDIAN CO-PASSENGER SATELLITES

Satish Dhawan SAT (SDSAT)

PSLV-C51 carries SDSAT built by Space Kidz India as a co-passenger payload. SDSAT is a Nano-satellite intended to study the Radiation Levels/Space Weather and demonstrate Long Range communication technologies.



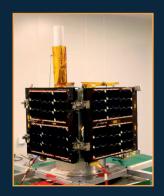


UNITYsat

UNITYsat, the combination of '3 Satellites' is designed and built as a Joint Development by Jeppiaar Institute of Technology, Sriperumbudur (JITsat), G. H. Raisoni College of Engineering, Nagpur (GHRCEsat) and Sri Shakthi Institute of Engineering and Technology, Coimbatore (Sri Shakthi Sat). The satellite is intended for providing Radio relay services.

COMMERCIAL CO-PASSENGER SATELLITES

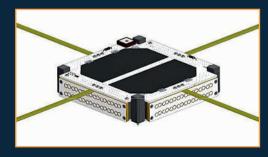
Satellite Name	Number of satellites	Country	Mission Objective of the satellite
SindhuNetra	1	India	Technology Demonstration
SAI-1 NanoConnect-2	1	USA	Technology Demonstration
SpaceBEEs	12	USA	2-way satellite communications and data relay



SindhuNetra



SAI-1 NanoConnect-2



SpaceBEEs

















Indian Space Research Organisation

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